

# The Peering Database

The <https://www.peeringdb.com/> is a freely available, user-maintained database of networks which take part in the global Internet. It is considered the authoritative source of all information relating to network operators who participate in peering around the world.

The database facilitates the global interconnection of networks at Internet Exchange Points (IXPs), data centres, and other interconnection facilities, and is the first step in making interconnection decisions.

## Background

In the early Internet (of the 1990s) there were few network operators and interconnect points around the world that interconnections were relatively straightforward to seek out and implement (in the author's experience anyway). In March 1999 there were 4640 ASNs in the Internet with only 800 providing transit. This compares with today's total exceeding 73000 ASNs and over 10000 ASNs providing transit, never mind that almost every country in the world now has at least one Internet Exchange Point if not a datacentre facilitating commercial interconnects.

In the 1990s establishing new interconnects by attending in major Internet operations meetings (NANOG, RIPE, AfNOG, APRICOT and so on), with network information passed on by word of mouth or email or even by letter!

With the rapid growth of the Internet in the late 1990s and early 2000s, there needed to be a more scalable way for a Network Operator to get their "peering information" out to the global Internet operations community. And hence the PeeringDB was born.

## What is the Peering DB

The Peering DB is a repository of the important information that network operators need to determine whether an interconnection is feasible, makes commercial sense, makes technical sense, and is even technically feasible. While the Peering DB website has much more detailed information, the Peering Toolbox is highlighting the key points.

Here are some example entries to show what is possible. The first example (publicly accessible) is of LINX, the London Internet Exchange:

**PeeringDB** Search here for a network, IX, or facility. **eflinox**

**LINX LON1** Silver Sponsor

Peers: 811 | Connections: 913 | Open Peers: 508 | Total Speed: 39.2T | % with IPv6: 85

**Organization** LINX  
 Also Known As: London Internet Exchange Ltd.  
 City: London  
 Country: GB  
 Continental Region: Europe  
 Media Type: Ethernet  
 Service Level: Not Disclosed  
 Terms: Not Disclosed  
 Last Updated: 2020-06-29T07:53:16Z  
 Notes: used to be Juniper LAN

**Contact Information**  
 Company Website: <https://www.linx.net/>  
 Traffic Stats Website: <https://portal.linx.net/>  
 Technical Email: [support@linx.net](mailto:support@linx.net)  
 Technical Phone:   
 Policy Email: [info@linx.net](mailto:info@linx.net)  
 Policy Phone:   
 Sales Email:   
 Sales Phone:   
 Health Check:

**LAN**  
 MTU: 1500  
 IX-F Member Export URL: Private  
 Visibility:

**Peers at this Exchange Point**

Peer Name	ASN	Speed	Policy
(as) networks	33920	2G	Selective
195.66.225.115	2001:7fb:4::8400:1		
01 Telecom (01.T)	201933	10G	Open
195.66.227.214			
2001:7fb:4::3:14cd:1			
012 Simle Telecom	9116	10G	Open
195.66.225.114	2001:7fb:4::239c:1		
012 Simle Telecom	9116	10G	Open
195.66.226.60	2001:7fb:4::239c:2		
1&1 Versatel Deutschland GmbH	8881	100G	Selective
195.66.224.245			
2001:7fb:4::22b:1:1			
100 Poptent IT	20915	1G	Open
195.66.225.213	2001:7fb:4::51b3:1		
23M GmbH	47447	10G	Open
195.66.227.70			
2001:7fb:4::b957:1			
24Shellia Inc	55061	10G	Open
195.66.227.116			
2001:7fb:4::d729:1			
31173 Services AB	38351	10G	Open
195.66.226.62			
2001:7fb:4::99b7:1			
4D Data Centres Ltd	31463	10G	Selective

which shows a screen capture of what is available at their LON1 site, a scrollable list of the participants, how to contact LINX, etc.

The second example below shows that of a AWS (Amazon Web Services), one of the major content networks on the Internet:

**PeeringDB** Search here for a network, IX, or facility. **eflinox**

**Amazon.com** Diamond Sponsor

Organization: Amazon.com  
 Also Known As: Amazon Web Services  
 Company Website: <https://www.amazon.com>  
 ASN: 16509  
 IRR as-set/route-set: AS-AMAZON  
 Route Server URL:   
 Looking Glass URL:   
 Network Type: Enterprise  
 IPv4 Prefixes: 7900  
 IPv6 Prefixes: 2500  
 Traffic Levels: Not Disclosed  
 Traffic Ratios: Balanced  
 Geographic Scope: Global  
 Protocols Supported:  Unicast IPv4  Multicast  IPv6  Never via route servers  
 Last Updated: 2022-03-14T23:48:18Z  
 Public Peering Info Updated: 2022-04-27T20:49:30  
 Peering Facility Info Updated: 2022-03-28T23:35:40  
 Contact Info Updated: 2020-12-01T12:28:55Z  
 Notes: AWS Peering: <https://peering.aws/>  
 Peering requests:  
 When submitting a peering request, please address the specific regional contact listed below for the location of your request (i.e. peering requests for London should use [peering-emea@amazon.com](mailto:peering-emea@amazon.com) while peering requests for Singapore should use [peering-apac@amazon.com](mailto:peering-apac@amazon.com)). This will ensure your request is processed and addressed in a timely fashion. Please do not copy contacts not meant for peering policy in the location of your request.  
 Operational issues:  
 If you experience connectivity issues to Amazon, please

**Public Peering Exchange Points**

Exchange	ASN	Speed	RS Peer
AKL-IX (Auckland NZ)	16509	100G	<input type="checkbox"/>
43.243.21.113	2001:7fa:11:6:0:407d:0:2		
AKL-IX (Auckland NZ)	16509	100G	<input type="checkbox"/>
43.243.21.112	2001:7fa:11:6:0:407d:0:1		
AMS-IX	16509	600G	<input type="checkbox"/>
80.249.210.100	2001:7fb:1::a501:6509:1		
AMS-IX	16509	600G	<input type="checkbox"/>
80.249.210.217	2001:7fb:1::a501:6509:2		
AMS-IX Chicago	16509	100G	<input type="checkbox"/>
206.108.115.36	2001:504:30:1:0:a501:6509:1		
AMS-IX Hong Kong	16509	10G	<input type="checkbox"/>
103.247.139.10	2001:d80:296:a501:6509:1		
AMS-IX Hong Kong	16509	10G	<input type="checkbox"/>
103.247.139.74	2001:d80:296:a501:6509:2		
AMS-IX Mumbai	16509	10G	<input type="checkbox"/>
223.31.200.29	2001:a48:44:100b:0:a501:6509:2		
AMS-IX Mumbai	16509	10G	<input type="checkbox"/>
223.31.200.30	2001:a48:44:100b:0:a501:6509:1		
Any2Denver	16509	100G	<input type="checkbox"/>
206.51.46.87	2605:600:303:303:87		
Any2West	16509	100G	<input type="checkbox"/>
206.72.210.146	2001:504:13:146		

**Private Peering Facilities**

Facility	Country
151 Front Street West Toronto	Canada
16509	Toronto
165 Halsey Meet-Me Room	United States of America
16509	Newark
35 John Street / 290 Front Street West	Canada
16509	Toronto

This one shows the Public peering and Private peering facilities AWS is present at. So a potential peer can check which locations they share with AWS, and then contact them about peering. The page for AWS contains data about number of prefixes, traffic ratios, etc, plus the IP addressing used at the various public Internet connect points. All this is designed to make it easier for prospective peers to assess and reach out to AWS for peering.

And the final example shows Aereion (formely Telia Carrier), the operator of AS1299, one of the international transit carriers serving the global Internet:

**Twelve99**

Organization: **Aereion**

Also Known As: Aereion, *Old* Telia Carrier

Long Name:

Company Website: <https://www.aereion.com/>

ASN: 1299

IRR as-set/route-set: RIPE::AS-TELIANET RIPE::AS-TELIANET-V8

Route Server URL:

Looking Glass URL: <https://lg.twelve99.net/>

Network Type: NSP

IPv4 Prefixes: 550000

IPv6 Prefixes: 100000

Traffic Levels: 100+Tbps

Traffic Ratios: Balanced

Geographic Scope: Global

Protocols Supported:  Unicast IPv4  Multicast  IPv6  Never via route servers

Last Updated: 2022-02-04T13:28:51Z

Public Peering Info Updated:

Peering Facility Info Updated: 2022-04-28T18:22:56

Contact Info Updated: 2021-09-09T14:07:44

Notes: AS1299 is matching RPKI validation state and reject invalid prefixes from peers and customers. Our looking-glass marks validation state for all prefixes. Please review your registered ROAs to reduce number of invalid prefixes.  
All trouble ticket requests or support related emails should be sent to [support@aereion.com](mailto:support@aereion.com).  
As of June 1 2021, Aereion and its affiliates are no longer part of or affiliated with Telia Company.

**Public Peering Exchange Points**

Exchange #	ASN	Speed	RS Peer
IPv4	IPv6		
No filter matches. You may filter by Exchange, ASN or Speed.			

**Private Peering Facilities**

Facility #	Country
ASN	City
123.NET - DC1 - 24700 Northeastern Hwy, 1299	United States of America Southfield
1530.Soft1, 1299	United States of America North Kansas City
1623.Farmat, 1299	United States of America Omaha
365 Data Centers Buffalo (BU1), 1299	United States of America Buffalo
365 Data Centers Detroit (DT1), 1299	United States of America Southfield
365 Data Centers Nashville (NA1), 1299	United States of America Nashville
365 Data Centers Tampa (TA1), 1299	United States of America Tampa
3U-Rechenzentrum Berlin, 1299	Germany Berlin
910Telecom Denver, 1299	United States of America Denver
stet Frankfurt, 1299	Germany Frankfurt
Aereion Düsseldorf DDF/B, 1299	Germany Düsseldorf
Aereion London HEX, 1299	United Kingdom London
Aereion Moscow MSK/O1, 1299	Russia

again showing the type of data that are published in the PeeringDB.

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From: <https://www.bgp4all.com/pfs/> - **Philip Smith's Internet Development Site**

Permanent link: [https://www.bgp4all.com/pfs/peering-toolbox/the\\_peering\\_database?rev=1651813041](https://www.bgp4all.com/pfs/peering-toolbox/the_peering_database?rev=1651813041)

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